**Öten zaman.**

**Öten ýönekeý zaman.**

Öten ýönekeý zaman geçmişde başlan we gutaran hereketi görkezýär. Öten ýönekeý zamanyň kömekçi işligi (“ Did ” pozitiwde, ” Din’t ” negatiwde). Ol ýerde wagt aňladýan: Düýn, öň, soň.

Bar bolmak işligi öten zamanda “ was/were ” bolýar. “ Was ” işligi (I, He, She, It) bilen ulanylýar. “ Were ” işligi (They, We, You) bilen ulanylýar. “ Was/were ” işliginiň negatiw formasy “ wasn’t/weren’t ”.

Sorag görnüşi kömekçi işligi (did) bilen ýa-da “to be”(bar bolmak) işliginiň sözlemiň başynda gelmegi bilen ýasalýar. Meselem: I was at the meeting three hours ago. “ To be ” işligi sözlemiň öňüne geçende. Meselem: Were you at the meeting three hours ago?

Öten ýönekeý zamanyň gurluşy.

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + V2/(ed) + Object

I watched Tv Yesterday.

She went to Avaza two years ago.

We were in USA last year.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + didn’t + V1 + Object

Bellik: “Didn’t” kömekçi işliginden soň biz V1 ulanmalydyrys. Biz V2 ulanyp bilmeýäris sebäbi biz eýýäm kömekçi işlik “didn’t” ulandyk.

He didn’t bring his laptop to the lesson two days ago.

I wasn’t at the party last week.

The test didn’t start a minute ago. It started five minutes ago.

**Sorag:**

Did/Didn’t + Subject + V1 + Object.

Did you play tennis yesterday evening?

Didn’t you visit your friend at the hospital?

Were you at the meeting?

**Dowamly öten zaman.**

Dowamly öten zaman öten zamanda dowamly bolup geçen hereketi görkezýär. Bu diýildigi hereket öten zamanda başlap, öten zamanda dowam edipdir. Muny parallel hereketlerde hem ulanyp bolar. Dowamly öten zamanyň kömekçi işlikleri (was/were). Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: at 5 o’clock yesterday, from.. till, whole, while, all day long.

Negatiw formasy ( was + not/were + not). Bellik: was + not = wasn’t, were + not = weren’t.

Sorag formasy kömekçi işligi bolan (was/were) sözlemiň başyna goýulmagy bilen ýasalýar.

Dowamly öten zamanyň gurluşy.

**Positiwe**:

Subject + was/were + V(ing) + Object

I was watching TV, when my Mom came.

They were swimming at the pool yesterday morning.

He was doing his homework whole day.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + wasn’t/weren’t + V(ing) + Object

He wasn’t sleeping when a football match started.

Students weren’t listening, while a teacher was explaining the theme.

Yesterday from 5 till 7 Maksat wasn’t playing tennis. He was playing chess.

**Sorag:**

Was/Were/Wasn’t/Weren’t + Subject + V(ing) + Object

Were you sleeping yesterday noon?

Weren’t they listening to the teacher, while she was explaining?

Wasn’t he doing the homework, when they came?

**Gutarnykly öten zaman.**

Gutarnykly öten zaman geçmişde bolup geçen herekediň öňünden bolup geçen herekedi görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Geçmişde bolup geçen birinji hereketi biz Gutarnykly öten zamanda görkezmeli ikinji hereketi bolsa öten ýönekeý zamanda görkezmeli. Onuň kömekçi işligi (had). Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: after, when, before, until.

Gutarnykly öten zamanyň gurluşy.

**Positiw:**

Subject + had + V3/V(ed) + Object

I had watched this film before it was released.

When I phoned to the office, Davud had already left.

I was going to the work when I suddenly remembered I had forgot(forgotten) to feed my dog.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + hadn’t + V3/V(ed) + Object

She hadn’t finished the housework when I came.

Yesterday I knew my friend had flown to New York for 3 months.

He hadn’t had a rest before we went to work out.

**Sorag:**

Had/hadn’t + Subject + V3/V(ed) + Object

Had she gone before the game ended?

Had you known him before you saw him at the party?

Hadn’t he quit smoking before the lungs’ cancer?

**Gutarnykly dowamly öten zaman.**

Gutarnykly dowamly öten zaman öten zamanda başga bir herekediň öňünde dowamly bolup geçen hereketi görkezýär. Bellik: Herekediň arasy bölünen bolmaly däl. Gutarnykly dowamly öten zamanyň kömekçi işligi (had been). Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: since, for, for ages. Negatiw formasy “not” diýen sözüň kömekçi işlik bolan (had) yzyna goşulyp ýasalýar (had + not = hadn’t). Sorag formasy (had) diýen kömekçi işligiň sözüň başyna goýulmagy bilen ýasalýar.

Gutarnykly dowamly öten zamanyň gurluşy.

**Positiw:**

Subject + had + been + V(ing) + Object

He had been waiting her for two hours when she came.

They were late to the lesson. They had been waiting for a bus since 8:45.

He had been playing a computer game for an hour when his father came in.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + hadn’t + been + V(ing) + Object

He hadn’t been waiting her for two hours when she came.

They weren’t late to the lesson. They hadn’t been waiting for Tom.

He hadn’t been playing a computer game for an hour when his father came in.

**Sorag:**

Had he been sleeping before his mom came?

Had you been waiting for a taxi for 10 minutes when it began to snow?

Had it been raining since yesterday evening?

**Häzirki zaman.**

**Häzirki ýönekeý zaman.**

Häzirki ýönekeý zaman gündeki bolýan hereketleri we faktlary görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Häzirki ýönekeý zamanyň kömekçi işligi (Do/Does pozitiwde don’t/doesn’t negatiwde). Bular bolsa häzirki ýönekeý zamanyň wagt aňladýan sözleri: every day, always, often, sometimes, seldom, usually we ş.m.

Bellik: Haçanda sözlemde birligi aňladýan at (He, She, It) gelse onda biz işligiň yzynyna (-s ýa-da -es) goşulmasyny goşmaly bolýarys. Meselem: He likes, she watches, it plays. Köplügi aňladýan atlar (I, We, They). Biz olaryň yzyny (-s ýa-da -es) goşulmalaryny goşmaly däldiris. Meselem: I play, they go, we write.

Negatiw formada (don’t köplügi aňladýan / doesn’t birligi aňladýan atlar üçin).

Sorag görnüşi (do/does) kömekçi işliginiň sözlemiň öňüne geçirilmegi bilen ýasalýar. Bellik: Biz birligi aňladýan atly (He, She, It) sorag sözlemiň içindäki işliklere (-s ýa-da -es) goşulmasyny goşmaly däldiris. Meselem: Do you play tennis every day? Does water boil at 100%?

Häzirki ýönekeý zamanyň gurluşy

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + V1/(-s/-es) + Object

I do my homework every day.

She always plays volleyball.

He gets up at 7 o’clock every morning.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + don’t/doesn’t + V1 + Object

They don’t work at Sunday.

Computer doesn’t work properly.

We don’t go to bed until 11 o’clock.

**Sorag:**

Do/Does/Don’t/Doesn’t + Subject + V1 + Object

Do you go to school every day?

Does he attend Computer courses?

Do they watch news every morning?

**Dowamly häzirki zaman.**

Dowamly häzirki zaman edil häzirki bolup geçip duran herekedi görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Bu hereket geçmişde başlap, şu wagt dowam edip, geljekde gutarar. Dowamly häzirki zamanyň kömekçi işligi (“am”, ‘I’ üçin), (“is”, ‘he’ bilen ‘she’ üçin), (“are” işligi ‘you’, ‘they’, ‘we’ üçin). Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: now, still, just now, look, listen, this moment, whole, from… till, while, all day long.

Negatiw formasy (am + not + Ving/ is + not Ving/ are + not + Ving). Bellik: are + not = aren’t, is + not = isn’t

Dowamly häzirki zamanyň sorag formasy kömekçi işligi bolan (am/is/are) sözlemiň başyna geçirilmegi bilen ýasalýar.

Dowamly häzirki zamanyň gurluşy

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + to be(am/is/are) + V(ing) + Object

I am studying now.

Look! Somebody is smoking nearby your car.

He is still working on this difficult task.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + to be(am/is/are) + not + V(ing) + Object

I am not working just now.

Students aren’t sitting at the class right now.

He isn’t playing football whole day.

**Sorag:**

To be(am/is/are/isn’t/aren’t) + Subject + V(ing) + Object

Are you playing a computer game now?

Is he chatting now?

Are they playing football all day long?

**Gutarnykly häzirki zaman.**

Gutarnykly häzirki zaman geçmişde başlap häzirki zamana çenli dowam eden herekedi görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Gutarnykly häzirki zamanda takyk wagt ýok. Kömekçi işlikleri (have/has). Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: ever, never, before, already, yet, just.

Gutarnykly häzirki zamanyň gurluşy

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + have/has + V3 + Object

I have wasted a lot of money in the last 2 years.

I have worked for this company for 20 years.

I have been to the USA.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + haven’t/hasn’t + V3 + Object

I haven’t seen her for 2 months.

She has never been to Paris.

They haven’t finished their project yet.

**Sorag:**

Have/has + Subject + V3 + Object

Haven’t you studied this course before?

Hasn’t she finished cooking yet?

Have you ever read a book?

**Gutarnykly dowamly häzirki zaman.**

Gutarnykly dowamly häzirki zaman geçmişde başlan herekediň şu wagt hem dowam edip duranlygyny görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Onuň kömekçi işlikleri “have/has”. Bellik: I have, You have, They have, We have = I’ve, You’ve, They’ve, We’ve; She has, He has, It has = She’s He’s It’s; ýöne bu sözleriň yzyndan “been” sözüni goýmaly. Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: since, for, all morning/all day/all week.

Bellik: Gutarnykly dowamly häzirki zaman “Statiw” işlik bilen ullanylmaýar. Gutarnykly häzirki zamanda bolsa “Statiw” işligi ullanylýar. Haçanda hereket şu wagt bolup geçip duran bolsa ýa-da adaty zatlar bolsa Gutarnykly dowamly häzirki zaman bilen Gutarnykly häzirki zamanyň arasynda tapawut bolmaýar. Meselem: live, work, study.

Haçanda sözlemde wagt bellikleri ýok bolsa onda ol hereket golaý wagtda dowam edipdir diýen manyny berýär.

Gutarnykly dowamly häzirki zamanyň gurluşy

Pozitiw:

Subject + have/has + been + Ving + Object

I've been learning for 5 years.

She's been doing her homework all day.

We've been playing football.

Negatiw:

Subject + haven't/hasn't + been + Ving + Object

He hasn't been learning Japanese for 10 years.

They haven't known each other for 3 years.

Bellik: biliň “Statiw” işlik bolany üçin biz Gutarnykly häzirki zamany ullanýarys.

It's been raining all morning.

Sorag:

Have/Has + Subject + been + Ving + Object

Have you been doing housework for 3 hours?

How long has she been living in London? Also possible: How long has she lived in London?

What have you been doing for an hour?

**Geljek zaman.**

**Geljek ýönekeý zaman.**

Geljek zaman golaý geljekde boljak herekedi görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Bu herekediň geljekde boljakdygyny aňladýar. Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: next, tomorrow, soon, later. Iňlis dilinde geljek zamany görkezmäniň 5 ýoly bar. Olar Häzirki ýönekeý zaman, Dowamly häzirki zaman, Geljek ýönekeý zaman “will” we “To be going to” ullanmak bilen, Modal işligi bolan: may, might. Häzirki zamanyň bilen geljek zamany görkezmek raspisaniýalarda we gutarnykly spesifikasiýalarda ullanylýar. Dowamly häzirki zaman bilen geljek zamany görkezmek, haçanda gürleýän adam öňünden hereketlerini meýilleşdirende ýa-da gutarnykly maksatlarda ullanylýar. Geljek ýönekeý zaman “Will” diýen işligi çaklamalarda we geljekde bolmagyny karar eden hereketlerde ullanylýar. Geljek ýönekeý zamanda “To be going to” has wajyp zatlarda we çaklamalarda ullanylýar. Modal “may”, “might” işlikleri haçanda gürleýän adam boljak herekediň dogurdan hem boljagyna ynamy bolmasa ullanylýar.

**Geljek ýönekeý zamanyň “Will” bilen gurluşy**

**Pozitive:**

Subject + will + V1 + Object

Somebody is calling.  
I will pick up the phone.

We are run out of milk.  
I will buy some later.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + will + not (won’t) +V1 + Object

Somebody is knocking the door. I’m afraid. I won’t open it.  
I won’t go anywhere tomorrow.

**Sorag:**

Will + Subject + V1 + Object

I will have a party next Friday. Will you come?  
Will you study Japanese next morning?

**Geljek ýönekeý zamanyň “To be going to” bilen gurluşy**

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + To be (am/is/are) going to + V1 + Object

I’m going to spend my vacation in Monaco. (It means I planned it before)  
It is going to rain.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + To be (am/is/are) + not + going to + V1 + Object

There aren’t going to sleep.  
She isn’t going to tell the truth.

**Sorag**:

To be (am/is/are) + Subject + going to + V1 + Object

Who are you going to be in the future?  
What are you going to do in the holidays?

**Häzirki ýönekeý zaman bilen Geljek zamany aňladylyşy**

The train leaves at 10 o’clock tomorrow.  
Does museum open at 7 in the morning next Friday?  
The plane doesn’t take off tomorrow night.

**Dowamly häzirki zaman bilen Geljek zamany aňladylyşy**

I’m having a meeting in five minutes.  
He isn’t seeing a doctor tomorrow.  
Are you meeting your friend next Monday?

**Modal işlikleri: may, might**

He might pass this exam.  
She might not take her phone to the party.  
I may be coming to see you tomorrow.

**Dowamly geljek zaman.**

Dowamly geljek zaman geljekde dowam etjek herekedi görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Bu Dowamly häzirki zamana meňzeş ýöne geljek zamanda. Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: while, when, whole, from… till, at… o’clock tomorrow, all day long. Biz muny meselemleriň üsti bilen düşüneris.

Dowamly geljek zamanyň gurluş:

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + will + be + Ving + Object

I will be doing my homework tomorrow while my mom will be cooking a dinner.  
He will be sleeping at 6 o’clock tomorrow evening.  
She will be playing tennis when her father arrives.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + won’t + be + Ving + Object

It won’t be raining tomorrow morning.  
He won’t be playing soccer at 8 o’clock tomorrow.  
She won’t be cleaning the room at 2 o’clock tomorrow while her sister will be sleeping.

**Sorag:**

Will + Subject + be + V­ing + Object

Will he be sleeping in the morning tomorrow?  
Will it be snowing when the plane arrives?  
Will she be having fun at the party tomorrow?

**Gutarnykly geljek zaman.**

Gutarnykly geljek zaman geljekde boljak herekediň başga geljekde boljak hereketden öň gutarjagyny aňlatmak üçin ullanylýar. Bu Gutarnykly öten zaman ýaly ýöne geljekde. Egerde siz Gutarnykly öten zamana düşünen bolsaňyz onda Gutarnykly geljek zamany öwrenmek size aňsat düşer. Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: by... tomorrow, before/after. Gutarnykly häzirki zamanyň kömekçi işligi “will have”.

Gutarnykly geljek zamanyň gurluşy:

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + will + have + V3 + Object

By the time I graduate the university, I will have spoken 4 languages.  
Before Michele retires, he will have saved up one hundred thousand dollars.  
By the time she returns next Thursday, her mom will have cooked the dinner.

**Negatiw**:

Subject + will + not (won’t) + have + V3 + Object

By the time I graduate the university, I won’t have spoken 4 languages.  
Before Michele retires, he won’t have saved up one hundred thousand dollars.  
By the time she returns next Thursday, her mom won’t have cooked the dinner.

**Sorag:**

Will + Subject + have + V3 + Object

Will you have spoken three languages, by the time you graduate the university?  
Will he have saved up one hundred thousand dollars, before Michele retires?  
Will her mom have cooked the dinner, by the time she returns next Thursday?

**Gutarnykly dowamly geljek zaman**

Gutarnykly dowamly geljek zaman geljekde bir hereket bolup durka, başga bir hereket dowam edip durjakdygyny görkezmek üçin ullanylýar. Gutarnykly geljek zaman we Gutarnykly dowamly geljek zaman adaty bolşy ýaly bir many aňladýar. Onuň kömekçi işligi “will have been”. Onuň wagt aňladýan sözleri: by, next, for, since.

Gutarnykly dowamly geljek zamanyň gurluşy:

**Pozitiw:**

Subject + will + have + been + Ving

I will have been waiting here for three hours by six o’clock tomorrow.

By 2002 I will have been living in Ashgabat for 18 years.

When I get home, my mother will have been making a cake for my birthday tomorrow.

**Negatiw:**

Subject + won’t + have + been + Ving

They won’t have been waiting her since 4 o’clock next Tuesday.

He won’t have been studying math course when he finishes university.

The building company won’t have been building the sport complex by 2025.

**Sorag:**

Will +Subject + have + been + Ving

Will he have been waiting her for three hours next time?

Will you have been playing football when your mother finishes the work?

Will they have been learning computer language by the end of this year?